

## **Auspicious of Virtual Reality: Reinforcing and Focusing the Emergent Tourist Destinations Towards the Accessible Tourism**

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### **Abstract**

Virtual reality has the ability to enhance tourism destinations by creating accessibility for people to experience tourist destinations through the virtual world. The sense of being in an environment, which was created by nature or artificial, that's the concept of virtual reality "presence" and "telepresence" respectively (Steuer, 1993). Estimated that 15% of the population in the whole world (1 billion people) live with some forms of disabilities according to the World Health Organization. The World Tourism Organization indicates that the fundamental responsibility of sustainable tourist policy is to create accessibility for service, product, and facilities to all accessible tourists (ACCESSIBLE TOURISM DESTINATION, 2019). The opportunity of developing emergent tourism destinations by providing special services for people with disabilities with the help of virtual reality. Changing the mind-set of disabled people to travel the world without anxieties and creating confidence will change the accessible tourism concept. Implementing the virtual reality in explain the information about the destinations and planning on the transportations, various accessibility for the disabled peoples, nature of the environment, and culture of the emergent tourist places will make a comfortable on the disabled persons to take the decision to experience the world like other tourists.

**Keywords:** *Virtual reality, Accessible Tourism, Emergent Tourism Destinations.*

### **Introduction**

The utilize of virtual reality involves exploring the world especially for the requested to customers based on the budgetary. A Virtual reality permits for guided visits of any put around the world (Thalman, 2008). The impact of virtual reality anticipates tourism for its survival in the technological world, never-ending deliberate sophisticated travellers aim to

accept the development and advancement of virtual reality. This modernization always has interrogation among every stakeholder whether it transforms the conception of tourism to invite the visitors to the new places physically or it ends the visitor's virtual itself. The truth is virtual reality is contributing in all kind of sectors and its contribution is 40% in tourism advancement, 64% particularly 18 – 24-year-olds would visit a travel store with virtual reality technology, 31% book for a holiday after experiencing the virtual reality and 71% download the virtual reality content to their devices (khanna, 2018 ).

The ability of virtual reality can trigger our senses by stimulating through several strong emotions. Customers' decisions are very influential by emotional reactions. Potential tourists always have feelings to visit with the goal and evaluates after a return. Virtual reality will develop and influence the entire tourism environment and make an impact on making possibilities with interactive virtual tours and in planning behaviours (Perry Hobson, 1995). Countries with Developed tourist places like UK, USA, France, Singapore, Switzerland, and Japan are overwhelmingly utilizing Virtual Reality in more developing in their tourism filed to attract people from all over the world (Gupta, 2018).

Traveling has a reviving potentiality in the development of the physical and mental health of every individual with inabilities and make them interact with society to overcome their incapability. Australia offers “accessible maps” for individuals with inabilities and free data for their guardians. Additionally, established ramps all over the lodgings and boarding places, accessible restroom on board so the physically disabled people can effortlessly travel and have a great experience in their tour. Hong Kong gives a unique web downloadable manual for accessible tourism to make an easy-going experience for the physically challenged travellers. Open restrooms and special space for individuals in a wheelchair, lifts are arranged in Japan Train. New Zealand also supplying accessible maps and 300 pages of manuals including a list of motels, shopping malls, and open transportation for the afflicted. Singapore provides an accessible tourism map that is downloadable from the internet and accessible vehicles for disabled individuals with the support of two taxi companies.

Virtual reality enabled disabled people to approach their traveling experience in a new way by discovering new destinations virtually before they plan to visit in person. So, the virtual reality became a planning tool for disabled individuals to make them comfortable and worry-free in deciding the traveling destinations. British multinational venture company ‘Virgin’ allowing its customers to try before they buy concept on the virtual tour to the selected

destinations of virgin holidays. They used 360-degree rig, GoPro cameras, and shoot from the first-person view to attract the customers from every angle which turnout in more booking to the particular tourist destinations. Without a doubt, virtual reality will definitely a key factor in decision making on selecting tourism destinations (Clarkson, 2016). The same technology will be helpful in developing accessible tourism and emergent tourist destinations.

### **Virtual Reality: Inspiring the Notion of Tourism**

It became habitual for every individual who doesn't have any own travel proposals they always try to search it on the internet and websites which provide services related to tourism in all stages of planning to execute. 85% of individuals begin with websites to arrange their travel mentions Google Think Insights. 67% travel customers book their hotels who have already experienced them through virtually and they like the services which they found online and it increases their booking says Omni Hotels.

Virtual reality has the ability to recreate history and bring back the past to visitors. An impossible Virtual Reality Tourism was implemented by Resort Oahu at Ko Olina called as a "virtual reality wellness encounter" the members can travel through deep space, seas and caves to create an experience on how the virtual reality works and fascinating the tourist visitors by empowering them by virtual reality in fly over Paris in a jet-pack (Chandler, 2020). Virtual reality technology has an immersive impact on the traveller's decision making, 88% of studies noticed that advertisement with 360-degree will unremittably have higher reachability among the customers than content, photography, or videos create. The 360-degree video recording advertising has a bigger click-through rate (CTR) than other content according to Magna and IPG Media Lab.

Developed tourist destinations already equipped their place with virtual reality to explain the place history, development in an interactive manner for the visitors at the time of visit. It gives a great impact on the visitors by creating an impressive experience in them. The virtual reality became a tool to attract the visitor in pre and post of the destination visit. Virtual reality became a marketing tool for tourism industries. At first, it creates an impact on travellers through its content like visual, sound effects, and the way of telling stories and make them decide and finalize the place to visit. Secondly, it creates impact during the visit and increases the market value for both place and service providers.

Enhanced forms of virtual reality allow the users to immersed in the virtual environment with narrative detail to explore the place. Disabled travellers will be more benefited from using

virtual reality as a tool to understand the places before they visit in person. There will be always an involuntariness and uncertainties among the accessible tourists about safety security, travel plan, mode of transportation, and all about accepting the inexperienced environment.

### **Virtual Reality: Revitalizing the Accessible Tourism**

Kaplanidou and Vogt (2006) identified that ICTs have the prospective to articulate important travel facts for travellers. Virtual reality is comprehensively oriented on budget, wellbeing limitations, time limits. Williams and Hobson (1995) uncovered amid them inquire about that touristic virtual reality situations improved with intelligently conceivable outcomes and planned in an immersive design have an incredible effect on tourists from arranging, conducting, and can subsequently impact the complete tourism division. There is no virtual barrier limit for the accessible traveller to utilize the virtual reality in their touring experience.

Williams (2006) expressed how virtual reality advances in combination with mixed media can help stakeholders in creating real success in conducting the tour. Accessible tourism already gets successes with the help of virtual reality only by exposing the disabled to travellers to visit various destinations virtually. But, not make any impact on deciding factors to visit the place in person. The privileged success of virtual reality depends on the impact of giving data and initiative to the disabled to take action on booking and planning to visit the destinations. According to the World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), the solid decision over lookers to bookers can be the success of tourism.

To visit the diverse destinations in the world without any barriers the virtual reality empowers and assist every individual accessible tourist. Kento Toshima from College of Tokyo creates a virtual reality journey for the seniors which was a grand success. The same technology may be used for the progress of accessible tourism. The encounter is adapted toward "making a difference them discover bliss and inspiration in life," as well as to "fulfil their craving for something new" in the event that they are incapable to travel.

### **Breaking New Grounds: Emergent Tourist Destinations**

In numerous ways regarding development, tourism makes an impact on the national economy during both the pre and post developments. The direct net esteem included increments in extent with the importance of tourism within the creating nations are concerned. Regularly these locales are admission way from the standard goals. Destitute transportation, the need of essential sterile civilities at ending focuses, non-standardization of rates and admissions need

of sound showcasing and advancement techniques, destitute support of heritages issues concerning security and badgering, need of energetic and prepared experts, lacking capacity expensive travel - taking off fuel extra charges, destitute flight administration. The issues in the goal of eminent visitors are due to untrained official visitor operator and guides, it is exceptionally fundamental to advance Brand as a traveller goal broadly as well as at the state level.

These regions are wealthy in normal magnificence, but they frequently need fundamental foundation and lodging for visitors. The foremost transcendently need of steady framework - terrible streets, dishonourable well-being and cleanliness, communication, the hole between request and supply of labour slips in security and security - occurrences of tout and badgering of sightseers in a few places uneven advance - moderate development of town tourism, need of data approximately traveller profile, etc. and settlement and other arrangements for the individuals utilized within the traveller industry. Even though most infrastructural offices are not aiming only for the traveller exchange, an extraordinary numerous foundation measures would not have been figured it out, especially in creating nations, if there had been no tourism. cyber tourism). Inclusion of as well numerous operators and tourism administrators moreover makes the taken a toll of tourism bundle as well tall in the emergent tourism places.

The need for business enterprise openings moreover limits youth to take after a career in Tourism such as opening a lodging resort or retail outlet or workmanship commerce to serve the emergent tourism Industry in the emergent countries. A nonattendance of substitute location adjacent and reasonable and celebration makes a bottleneck issue in swarm administration. Indian lawmakers are the prevention within the improvement of tourism in India; their arrangements specifically can impact the tourism problems are more common within the provincial insides of the nation. Our tourism industry must get ready to meet these and other rising challenges. However, the tourism offices are continuously cash strapped, there's common unresponsiveness towards work in conjunction with maturing labour never works in support of brand advancement. Emergent represents "the adaptable, energetic space whose borders are decided by the showcase itself, in any case of regulatory limits" (Dulčić and Petrić, 2001).

Innovative advancements are likely to lead to expanded goal options to physical tourism (e.g. Destitute Organization & administration. The government is frequently incapable to secure sufficient arrive for creating tourism framework since it unfavourably influences nearby

ranchers. What the rising places require nowadays is energetic labour that's committed to require up tourism as a career and work up to truly investigate that Unimaginable India as well as make India a secure traveller goal. Over the top customs for an issue of extraordinary allow seeing confined regions locales. The advancement, completion, and utilization of traveller offices in creating nations continuously goes hand-in-hand with foundation measures. Traveller transport offices connected straightforwardly or in a roundabout way to traveller exercises, open utilities, social, therapeutic offices, etc. Tourism improvement ventures are ordinarily created by Government and need in the non-Implementation of Authoritative Law. Be that as it may, one must bear in intellect that once a certain volume of traveller trade is surpassed, expanding social costs may emerge which at that point act as a damper on riches creation.

### **Reinforcing the Virtual Reality in Emergent Tourist Destinations**

You'll be able to fascinate the gathering of people by highlighting the foremost energizing places and exercises in virtual reality. India and Thailand have as of now utilized virtual reality arrangements to appear they have covered up pearls and mix up travellers intrigued. Regularly buyers are not inquisitive about premium administrations, as they have never experienced them. With virtual reality innovation, individuals can feel the distinction between standard and premium bundles and overhaul their travel plans. It is an amazing showcasing instrument that can be effectively utilized in tourism. On the other hand, virtual reality can be utilized to offer high-end offerings. virtual reality visits are the foremost self-evident way of drawing in tourists to your goal. The arrangement of components, such as video clips, liveliness, and virtual reality breakthroughs the goals of emergent tourism destination development, lodgings attractions, and nearby environment can decrease a few of the intangibility of the Tourism item, particularly for destination-naive Visitors. This may be exceptionally supportive of advancing not as well-known goals.

Nowadays, virtual reality within the travel industry can end up a compelling promoting instrument to engage more individuals along with your brand and change over them into steadfast clients. In this virtual reality visit, a client can visit the holdup and meet his neighbourly direct some time recently the travel indeed begins. Travel specialist Make Visits, specializing in the African safari, propelled a virtual reality Android app for following gorillas. First of all, you would like to choose what objectives and capacities a virtual reality application will perform. Conduct showcase inquires about to select an ideal arrangement. This travel story virtual reality app not as it was brought tremendous intrigued to Make Visits but also made a

difference them draw in sightseers to Uganda. But you would like to utilize it reasonably. And after, that alongside virtual computer program engineers plan point by point venture documentation. Branded virtual reality apps assist you to control the way users connected together with your brand and make a reliable way to change over a client to a client.

In the event that you need to make any objects that don't exist within the genuine world, you ought to utilize 3D liveliness. Keep in mind that the showcase is changing exceptionally rapidly, and virtual reality app development is time-consuming. It'll be sufficient to form a 360-degree video if you want to duplicate a genuine environment. You'll utilize rambles for shooting as well. This will spare a part of time and cash within the consequent stages of virtual reality advancement. The method of video-editing (post-production) is made as it were with a proficient computer program, for illustration, Video stitch. You'll need around camera: GoPro Journey, Surround360, or any other proficient camera and a tripod or a Steadicam. The quality of the video depends on the equipment you utilize. In this manner, you've got to be proactive and utilize your customers' experiences. There are 3D scanners such as Structure Sensor to convert a picture of a genuine question to a three-dimensional demonstration.

As a rule, it is much simpler and cheaper to outsource 3D movement to virtual reality improvement company. Graham. Usually almost making an unused kind of sizzle that will drastically increment deals.". For illustration, Modern Jersey-based promoting firm Travel World virtual reality propelled its modern app in December. "The Travel World virtual reality app is as of now the driving conveyance stage for virtual reality travel videos," clarified Travel World virtual reality President, John C. Through the app, clients will be able to see 360-degree virtual reality recordings of goals, voyage lines, hotels, resorts, and visit administrators. "We anticipate virtual reality recordings becoming the extreme instrument for travel advisors and assembly and motivation organizers. This can be all pointed at empowering potential clients to book genuine occasions, whereas at the same time the opening of an account with the app will allow travel companies to reach particular clients specifically with publicizing. Amusement engines (Unity, Unreal Engine, Google virtual reality SDK, Blender) come inconveniently once you require a more complex 3D movement.

That's, virtual reality encounters and showcasing will most likely centre on the foremost celebrated points of interest a country should offer, which in turn will maybe drive a more noteworthy extent of sightseers towards these points of interest, instead of to places untainted by the plans of travellers sheets and by visitor footfall. So to put it in an unexpected way, virtual

reality will likely make commercial tourism indeed more virtual than it is of now. And with aircrafts such as Qantas presenting comparative “pre-travel” virtual reality substance, it's clear that virtual reality will at the slightest be as much a boost to real-world travel as a substitution. The information it'll collect will serve to supply travel administrators and companies with a clearer picture of what particularly clients need from their tourism, and the virtual encounters will serve to create these same clients more energized approximately where they can be going. At best, virtual reality tourism might within the long term conclusion up formalizing and homogenizing IRL tourism indeed encourage.

### **Focusing the Emergent Tourist Destinations Towards Accessible Tourism**

In any case, the illustration of Spain - from the days when it was a "creating nation" - appears that once a convention of tourism has been built up, information can be procured which at that point produces synergistic impacts in other segments of the economy. In a few creating nations, be that as it may, preparing all as well regularly implies only learning or being taught basic abilities (for the case, in cleaning errands) on advanced gear. This may moreover be seen in travellers "fortifications" such as Mauritius, Seychelles, or the Dominican Republic. The staff utilized within the tourist industry have to be reasonably qualified. This can be advantageous for the country's economy at expansive, as the more profoundly qualified employments tend to be connected with better net esteem included on account of wage structures. An extent of this qualified staff will come from overseas; in any case, the more a creating nation has put its financial weight behind the travellers industry, the more frequently preparing will take put locally.

Social organizing makes a showcasing opportunity for companies to remunerate visitors for sharing their encounters with companions or prescribing a specific area. Tall development of the rising rich will proceed to shape the travel industry, so companies must arrange for unused districts and commerce models to remain competitive. Companies that can adjust their administrations to the utilize of this media in adjusting and pulling in the rich voyager, particularly in rising markets, have an interesting opportunity to stand out. This request torrent will shape businesses and frameworks within a long time to come. For illustration, wearable advances and savvy phone looks are utilized for administrations such as asking a room update on the way to an inn or as room keys or to save a rental car upon landing at an air terminal.

China gives an great case. These impacts are in prove particularly where mass tourism is predominant. s as of now recommended over, foundation measures fundamental to guarantee a smooth-running travellers industry can too lead to tall social costs. This produces impressive costs for those affected - costs that truly need to be borne by the holidaymakers themselves or the visitor exchange. Recognizing the esteem of tourism, numerous nations have started to contribute to the advancement of modern travellers destinations as well as upgrading the offices of existing goals like creating more attractions, construct modern lodgings, and so on. Activity blockage, clamour, contamination, and comparative issues are caused which specifically influence nearby individuals living near to visitor offices. In any case, this see has so distant found few companions, making it difficult to implement, meaning that an incredible number of travellers industry operations create benefits, because it was, at the cost of others.

Maintainability standards ought to support tourism advancement Tourism supervisors ought to have a piece of sound information about e-commerce and utilize IT to attain competitive advantage. Exchange in tourism ought to be “fair” in its distribution of the rewards of tourism to diverse partners. Tourism advancement ought to moreover increment the recreational and leisure opportunities for neighbourhood communities. A Tourism undertaking must lock-in in long-term arranging. The industry ought to grasp ‘clean green’ tourism to diminish the natural impacts of their operations Tourism firms ought to shape key organizations together for such purposes as destination marketing and item development Networks or collisions of individuals along esteem chains could be a great procedure to extend trade efficiencies and make strides communication along the chains. Firms must point to realize supportability in their operations in case the goal as an entirety is to comply with maintainability standards.

Buyers ought to be taught to buy tourism items that coordinate natural imperatives. An abdicate centre is more vital than a travellers numbers centre, for a winning goal procedure. M Green’ commerce procedures can increment benefits Guest needs ought to be adjusted with a destination’s natural destinations. Tourism administrators need a long-term vision to embrace ecologically suitable administration procedures. Identifiable potential in senior tourism would proceed to pick up significance if the development in life anticipation exceeds the increment in lifetime working hours so that the period for retirement is at slightest not diminished. Given the sociodemographic slant, senior citizens will develop as a travellers advertise section in Germany. Taking a broader see and considering other markets of root for German tourism

(especially in Europe), there's encourage longer-term growth potential within the moving age structure.

One specific reason for accepting that senior citizens will stay the central source of growth for tourism within the predictable future is the reality that much of this advertising fragment is still as of now monetarily secure so that there are significantly obtaining control assets accessible for tourism. Senior citizens appreciate travel as a way to keep physically and rationally fit and take part in social life. This may be related to the rising escalation of travel, which is directly still underneath normal. After retirement, the time accessible moreover increments considerably. Senior citizens in specific will likely contribute in the future in keeping up their acclimated way of life. Enhancements within the state of wellbeing of more seasoned people or more prominent innovative and authoritative comfort in travel may offer assistance enact the potential for tourism which can be anticipated from the socioeconomics in the future.

Virtual reality framework, created at the College of Haifa in Israel, for illustration, has illustrated emotional victory in making a difference in extremely introverted children to memorize how to cross the street. More noteworthy physical and mental portability and made strides outside dialect aptitudes of future senior citizens ought to expel existing obstructions, making goals somewhere else in Europe more engaging. The more noteworthy encounter of travel and way better (formal) instruction of these age bunches might lead to a rising slant in long remove travel. The question when and how the travel propensities and encounter of today's more youthful and centre age bunches will influence their travel propensities as they age is pivotal to the long-standing time of German tourism. The re-enactment highlighted several distinctive scenarios outlined to address the many impediments that one may experience when crossing a street, giving the members a wide understanding of the method sometime recently they handle the errand in genuine life. Such an advancement seems to make a certain component of hazard for German tourism.

The analysts, Teacher Naomi Josman and Teacher Tamar Weiss from the university's Office of Word related Treatment watched that a month-long program of virtual reality preparing come about in incredibly progressed comes about. The self-esteem and certainty that virtual reality guarantees, especially to impaired youthful individuals, will be priceless to their quality of life and the way they can associate with the world around them. This kind of preparing for real-life circumstances too has solid potential for unused wheelchair clients, who

can hone the challenges of moving a wheelchair in day-to-day life. A preparing program comprised of an assortment of recreations (comparable to the Israeli extend over) may offer assistance modern clients ended up acclimated to their unused spatial recognitions. This, in turn, may progress alteration to getting to be a wheelchair client, and hence mental wellbeing issues related to getting to be impaired.

Prospects have been working with youthful individuals in Hackney, London, for a number of a long time. Typically, something that we found out, to begin with, hand when we recently worked with Prospects on a venture to assist adjust youthful individuals with extraordinary needs and incapacities to unused situations. It can, in this manner, be amazingly threatening to consider a college course at a location that's new to them, or a working environment they may meet at. The association exists to supply instructive and career counsel and direction to unemployed youthful individuals of all capacities, from around 13 to 25 a long time of age. Regularly, youthful individuals with incapacities or uncommon needs can feel overpowered and anxious approximately the prospect of experiencing a modern environment. They have long been concerned with the commerce of helping youthful individuals move into assist instruction and the working environment, and presently, with the assistance of EyeSpy360 virtual visits, this move can be encouraged in a completely better approach.

Qualities of virtual reality within the rising travellers goals and improvement of open tourism not as it were catering to the crippled but can moreover apply to the normal visitor. The point was to deliver youthful individuals a sense of what they might anticipate when going by the college in genuine life and to put them at ease sometime recently the experience. Too, visits for the impaired may require extra staff to require portion within the visit, pushing personnel costs higher, and creating a barrier-free environment requires long-term venture, meaning there are a significant chance and a long payback period. Since the crippled require individuals to go with them, they make more prominent value-added than ordinary visitors. Advancing first-rate open tourism bundles and offices can upgrade Taiwan's worldwide picture, draw in remote crippled visitors to Taiwan to tour, and make strides Taiwan's tourism competitiveness. Shortcomings of virtual reality in the emergent tourist destinations are accessible tourism trips, shopping is constrained, meaning a tour's value-added is moderately low.

Openings of virtual reality within the new visitor goals and The onset of the maturing society and the developing request for relaxation travel among the crippled show that the

available tourism advertise has significant development potential. Risk: The showcase does not have any precedents to utilize as references, so it could be a completely emerging showcase, characterized by a high level of uncertainty. That instability is one of the most sources of operators' hesitance to induce included within the advertisement, and with Taiwan's available tourism environment still immature, advancing available tourism has demonstrated indeed more complicated. At display, there are no competitors within the showcase, and bounty of room exists for benefit development and improvement.

### **Conclusion**

Virtual reality will make a new travel involvement for disabled tourists. Solid offering and focusing the highlight of the destination via virtual reality will enhance the emergent tourism destinations. Virtual reality is capable of creating the virtual world, but it's not an enchantment pill for the disable until it impact their decision to visit the place in real. Indeed, the entire states and nations are utilizing virtual reality to highlight their benefits and pick up more visitors. This segment is always advancing and, similar to any other developing innovation, virtual reality will display the division with both challenges and openings. Sometime recently executing virtual reality arrangement make showcase investigate and budgets. virtual reality is effectively utilized to advance travel organizations, lodgings, resorts, and aircrafts.

Luckily, despite its related challenges, virtual reality offers an assortment of promising applications in zones extending from arranging and administration to excitement. After meeting scholarly specialists and tourism experts, this think about found that accessible tourism was a niche market worth seeking after and has bounty of room for development within the future. Besides, virtual reality offers the potential to form substitute encounters which will be amazingly valuable for legacy conservation in certain circumstances. Virtual reality-based advances, utilizing 360-degree recordings of tourism goals, seen on a virtual reality headset, offer the sense of 'being there', which without a doubt invigorates the encourage to travel and appreciate modern encounters. Besides, the immersive involvement of places empowers watchers to pick up the certainty to travel by letting them investigate and interact with the projected surroundings. As it were with a more far reaching and total understanding of the connections between virtual reality and tourism will these challenges best be met and the openings best abused.

Virtual reality-based tourism can give an elective or, more likely, an extra income stream for traveller guides, working in collaboration with tourism administrators, goal supervisors and visitor sheets. With their profound information of history, landmarks, scenes, stories and the social setting, visitor guides are masters in communicating with guests. The stakeholders ought to not neglect the significance of the human, interpersonal component in virtual tourism, and this is often where visitor guides may play a vital part as '360-content-providers'. This would make a parallel income stream not as it were amid this period of tourism decay but too within the long run as an enabler of, and elective to, conventional tourism.

Virtual tourism become well-known among the travellers, the benefits of virtual tourism are boundless in accessible tourism in recreating of the real world for the disabled tourists to open their minds and make them confident to visit and interact in the real world. Ultimate aim of implementing the virtual reality in emergent tourism destinations is to develop the destinations as well as give hope for the disables and development of accessible tourism.

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