

ARTIFICIAL SLEEP INDUCER BY GENERATING ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES

J.INFANTNESAN¹, G.L.KARTHIK A/P², Nivetha R³ and Susmitha P⁴

Department of biomedical engineering, SNS College of technology, Coimbatore, TamilNadu.

Corresponding author details: 7867896055, *infantnesan2000@gmail.com*

Abstract:

Mental stress is the main problem in today's life. It is mainly due to work pressure addiction to something else. It will lead to the major problem called lack of sleep or insomnia. Sleepless may lead to various problems, Such as, mental disorder, restlessness, heart diseases and physical weakness. Magnets are used for various physical disorders for centuries. The patients got clear improvement in magnetic field therapy. Many researches were conducted to design a circuit which will produce the waves which are similar to the brain waves during sleep. This project is majorly concentrated to induce sleep artificially by generating the electromagnetic waves without drugs.

Key words: Insomnia electromagnetic waves, deep sleep and without drugs.

Introduction:

Let discuss about the human brain during sleeping. During the first stage of sleep, the electro-encephalogram (EEG) test consists of cycles from 7 to 12 hertz. In this stage, the attention level will be reduced and result in a wave called alpha wave. And next to alpha wave, the theta wave arises. The alpha wave ranges between 8 and 12 hertz, while the theta wave is between 4 and 8 hertz. When we awake from sleep, the EEG pattern changes, which result in the beta

waves(12 to 18 hertz). During sleeplessness, the amplitude of sleep waves is low.

Methodology:

The waves which are produced by the brain are known as alpha, beta, theta and delta waves, these are named with its range of frequency. The electromagnetic waves which are surrounded us change these formations. Some example circuits which generate electromagnetic waves are mobile phones, television, radios and so on. The one fact is that earth is encircled by compiling many electric and magnetic fields. Most of them are created by earth rotation and the others are created due to climatic changes. The one another fact is that human body also produce its own magnetic and electric field. So that the external magnetic field can change both the physical and mental conditions of human beings. Now, scientist had discovered that the magnetic field can apply to the part of head which induce sleep effectively.

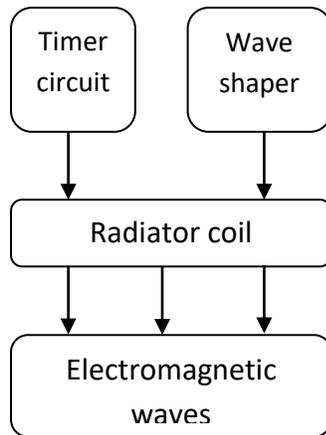
Design of the circuit:

Based on the researches conducted in the past, the circuit was designed. The major components are IC's which meet the aim of the circuit.

IC 4060: this IC was used to reset the operations and make the device to work on particular time. It contains one reset pin, 10 output pins and 3 oscillatory pins.

Another IC is IC 4093: this IC is wave and the shape are obtained by changing the values of resistors and capacitors.

Block diagram:



Features:

1. It supports to sleep without any drugs.
2. There is no side effect.

Limitation:

1. Theoretical value is greater than the practical value.
2. Due to lack of flux the accurate measurements are not possible.

Conclusion:

This circuit provides the natural environment to brain by generating natural electromagnetic waves. It helps to fight against insomnia without the use of any drugs. The output from my circuit is not satisfactory to meet the success because the magnetic field from the coil is limited.

Hence, more researches can do on this, so that we can make it more efficient and convenient.

and pulse shaper. The required frequency

REFERENCES:

[1] Md. MahadHasan, Sourav Dev, ArifAhhammad, "Analysis Design and Implementation of a Biomedical Sleep Inducer", International Journal of Engineering Research & Technology, Vol.2 - Issue 9 (September - 2013).

[2] Sumukh S R, Dimpalkumara, Aishwarya M N, "Biomedical Sleep Inducer" Int. J. Advanced Networking and Applications, Volume No: 8, Issue No: 4(Jan-Feb 2017), Special Issue-NCBSI-2016

[3] de Benedictis, Tina, Heather Larson, Gina Kemp, Suzanne Barston, Robert Segal, "Understanding Sleep: Sleep Needs, Cycles, and Stages", 25 January 2008, DOA:8 March 2017.

[4] Z. Zhang et al., "Reduction in time-to-sleep through EEG based brain state detection and audio stimulation,"37th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC), Milan, 2015, pp. 80508053. doi: 10.1109/EMBC.2015.7320261, 2014

[5] Andrew A. Marino, Erik Nilsen, Andrew L. Chesson Jr., Clifton Frilot Consistent magnetic-field induced dynamical changes in rabbit brain activity detected by recurrence quantification analysis

[6] Marshall L, Helgadóttir H, Mölle M, Born J., Boosting slow oscillations during sleep potentiates memory, (University of Lübeck, Department of Neuroendocrinology)

[7] Datasheet of 4060 IC and 4093 IC provided by <http://www.datasheetcatalog.com/>

- [8] Ashish Garg, Anju Gupta, “solution to insomnia”, “International journal of advance research in science and engineering” Vol.No.4, Special Issue (01), September 2015.
- [9] F. Jie, W. Tiecheng, Y. Yan, B. H. Duc and L. Xiaoping, "A magnetic field projector for deep brain modulation," Neural Engineering (NER), “6th International IEEE/EMBS Conference on, San Diego, CA, pp. 1214-1217, 2013.
- [10] Z. Zhang et al., "Automatic sleep onset detection using single EEG sensor,"36th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, Chicago, IL, pp. 2265-226 ,2014.
- [11] Y. Morita, K. Yamaguchi, K. Ashida, R. Ikeura and K. Yokoyama, "Verification of sleep-inducing effect by excitation apparatus simulating mother's embrace and rocking motion," Robot Motion and Control (RoMoCo), 2013 9th Workshop on, Kuslin,, pp. 80-85. 2013.
- [12] “Effect of low frequency magnetic fields on brain electrical activity in human subjects”, by Andrew A. Marino, Erik Nilsen, Andrew L. Chesson Jr., Clifton Frilot, 2015
- [13] Leem, Ritterban Frances, P.Thorndikekaren, S.Ingersoll, “Effect of a web based cognitive Behaviour Therapy for Insomnia With Intervention 1-Year Follow-up” JAMA Psychiatry, 2016 74(1):68-752.
- [14] Andrew A. Marino, Erik Nilsen, Andrew L. Chesson Jr., Clifton Frilot, “Effect of low frequency magnetic fields on brain electrical activity in human subjects” Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center Shreveport, DOI: 10.1016, 2003.
- [15] Daniel J. Taylor, Kenneth L. Lichstein, H. HeithDurrence, Brant W. Reidel, Andrew J. Bush, Epidemiology of Insomnia, Depression, and Anxiety.
- [16] Gaurav Rohilla, Sakshi Sethi “Microcontroller Based Brain Entrainment” International Journal of Innovative Research in engineering and Technology, Vol.5 – Issue 5, May 2016.