

## Heavenly Born Anantnag Facing the bleak outcomes of Militancy on Schooling

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### Abstract

My study whirl around the precinct of Kashmir known as Anantnag. This area has a mountain of eye catching photogenic places. This region latch on to great deal of lashing springs. The long and short of my topic is caustam or follow through of militancy on education stratum .Militancy has domino effect. It break the spell of education on the whole. The carry through militancy attacks muck up the learning processes. The development of education is totally taken away. These lengthened withstanding attacks aftermath every facet of our life . But militancy has left a strong mark on education. In the thick of militancy schools became the sitting target game as heavy number of schools were consumed by fire. The continuity of attacks , shutting down of all educational institutions in Anantnag restrain and suspend the entire life. Militancy breed numerous predicament but the hot potato among them is off course of education sector . Education is the direct antecedent of militancy .There is rule of dismay , anxiety and apprehension in every inch of this district. Throughout this region youth are experiencing and confronting the psychological distress. The fine rate education is a lonesome hope in this unhealthy threatening environment. There is increase in dropouts and decrease or falling off of literacy. We know education and militancy cannot go hand in hand and correspondingly, militancy overshadow the all –inclusive education. Anantnag is a dual faced place .In view of the first one it is magnificent lovely spot but on the contrary it is gravely affected place. The approaching future of children is insecure and on collision course. The life in Anantnag seems to cease as the living on and running of every sphere is beaten up. Restrictions , shut downs, protests censorship of internet turn out as chronic routine.The children in Anantnag find themselves in dead water and find it catch 22 to succeed in future. As there absolute education system is going through tough times . The absolute education system has come to harm because militancy attacks keep the ball rolling and the measures taken by government are at dead loss.

***Index terms : Terror attacks , Militancy, Burning Schools , Education***

## Introduction

In the state of Jammu and Kashmir- the union territory of India etymologically- Anantnag or Islamabad is the quarter of Kashmir. Anantnag area hit the headlines as it is the third preeminent district after Jammu and Srinagar. Anantnag is a touristy place directional towards south of Kashmir fairly at a distance of 55kms. Anantnag is one of the marvelous agritourism destination in the territory of Jammu and Kashmir. This district of Anantnag is one of the primeval district in Srinagar . There is a wealth of beauty marks in this district. There are thick sightseeing areas ,landmarks, scenic spots, wonderments and profuse sacred places, enshrinements which act as leading edge to hindus as well as muslim populace. <sup>(1)</sup> It is by the dint of all these mind bogging places and appealing sacred sanctums people find it tough to hold themselves back not to visit this fairy land . There are heterogeneous number of magnificent lovely spots and holy places. Some of the acclaimed beautiful places and pious shrines are tabulated below as 1.2

Anantnag thrive on agriculture . It is a place considered as heart of business in Kashmir . Pisciculture or fish farming is another leading economic practice carried out in this area as variable species of fish are reared and breded in distinct reservoirs.ss The land in this expanse is very productive and fecund which bring about spacious number of apple trees in this arena . This district is known for its fruitage and quality products mushrooming throughout the world . There are a wide variety of small scale industries which outgrowth fine commodities like wood crafts, rugs, rag pulp mache, hand made shawls, throw rug, carpeting etc. There are a great deal of small scale sectors and the round up figure is 75 . The economy of this zone prosper for the most part on agronomy as it is the leading agriculturist of crops like wheat , maize and rice etc. This region is also outstanding for its natural wealth as various mineral materials are also located in this area such as copper, limestone, galena ,muth quartzite, glass sand , sand and bajri. <sup>(2)</sup> We often get fascinated because of the alluring beauty of this region but this place has ugly face too. We often get bewildered as there is duality on two masks of this place. One is to discern its glamour , charisma and another is to look upon its dual side which is militancy . Militancy kick back its education system wholly . My study spins around south Kashmir district of Anantnag and the crux of matter is out turn of militancy on education. This area of Anantnag has gone through roof by virtue of string chain reactions of militancy storming. Geographically this region is positioned toward south and western direction of its first city Kashmir concerning the earth and mundane. It lies 33-20 to 34-15 towards north parallel and 74-30 to 75-35 east magnitude enveloped towards the north and north west by Srinagar and Pulwama districts and at the same time by kargil in the direction of north east. In the area of udhampur it is enclosed by township gool gulab garh and different districts like Ramban tehsil of Doda and Budhal district of Rajouri adjoining it from all sides. Anantnag district has been classified into 12 Tehsils and furthermore into 16 blocks. The bureaucratic build up of Anantnag are shown up below in Table 1.1

Anantnag is happy hunting ground on earth bearing enormous springs . But the tectonic one is Lidder River which has its parturition from momentous lake called Sheshnag. Anantnag is notorious by its caption as the word Anantnag stem out from two terms Anant ‘endless’ Naga ‘ springs’ . The same Postulation is propounded by assorted annalists and educations . It is under the guise of all these glorious springs that it has become sore

subject for researchers to emote around with. Anantnag is dreamland of ravishing springs , flowing brooks emanating, burbling and producing ringing and rolling beautiful pleasing sounds that makes it on the up and up the most valuable place on Earth. The springs in the locale of Anantnag are considered clerical in nature as they are believed to be manifested with endowments and virtues to alleviate people of diseases. The people are of the view that the springs have sweet water and get the hold of anabolic properties, as the springs becomes hot boiling during the cold season and turn into cold spring throughout the sunny days in summer .<sup>(3)</sup> This aesthetically pleasing piece of land in the heavenly kingdom (Kashmir) owners a number of effervescent and glacey springs . Some of the most popular ones are Verinag, Sheerbagh, Kokernag, Achabal, Chatabalnag, Gratabalnag, Panzatnag, Wasaknag, Malaknag, Gajnag, Heemalnag, Sooner-Pokhernag, Khoosnag, Nagbal , Hatbalnag, Guffarnag, Kausarnag, Sheshnag, Naidtengnag, Andernag etc.

Table 1.1 Supervisory format of district Anantnag

DISTRICT	TEHSIL	BLOCKS
Anantnag	Anantnag	Anantnag
	Anantnag East	Achabal
	Bijbehara	Bijbehara
	Dooru	Breng
	Kookernag	Chitter Gul
	Larnoo	Danchipora
	Pahalgam	Hielar Shahabad
	Qazigund	Khoveripora
	Sallar	Larnoo
	Shahabad Balla	Pahalgam
	Shangus	Qazigund
	Srigufwara	Sagem
		Shahbad
		Shangus
		Verinag
		Vessu

Source : Government of India

Anantnag is not only mere beautiful place , but this place is known for culture and hospitality of people .The people of this vicinage have particular accent and dialect . Their speech, sound, style and utterance of word is entirely contrastive or they have peculiar command of language. The people of this area are demure or sheepish . They chase after a deviant convention and on account of that women attire a unique veiling around their head only ( keif) . This covering costume gives them distinctive identity in valley . When anybody catches a glimpse of such lady wearing this unique headcovering costume she is counted upon as from Anantnag. This region is much debated for its congenial affable nature. This region is a gateway to view breathtaking scenic places which is from south and south west surrounded by lofty snow claded Pir panchal ranges which comes into lime light by its tunnel the entrance service provider or entry to Kashmir valley. This zone of Kashmir hold within or we can say spreads to area of 3984 sq kms engrossing 605 villages .<sup>(4)</sup> This district contain population of 10,78692 people . It has been approximated that there are the figure of 1,53,640 homestead in the Anantnag region. As per the report of census 2011 greater part of inhabitants reside in countryside. The division of Anantnag fixed against the South of Kasmir having turn of dwellers around 10,78692 taking in numerals of masculine 55,767 and 518,925 feminine successively. There has been shift in number of population of 38.58 percent contrat to population as mentioned by report of 2001. As per the previous report of census of 2001, there was growth in number of population 32.77 percent in comparison to statistics of 1991. There was a juxtaposition made between the average of literacy standard of Anantnag in 2011. The literacy rate of male and female is 72.66 percent and 52.19 percent on an individual basis.<sup>(5)</sup>

Table 1.2 Name of Shrines and Tourist places

DIVINE PLACES	VISITING PLACES
a) Aishmuqam shrine	a) Verinag
b) Masjid Syed Sahab	b) Achabal
c) Masjid Baba Dawood	c) Kokernag
d) Ziarat Baba Hyder Reshi	d) Chatabal
e) Chapel of John Bishop Memorial Hospital	e) Daksum
f) Martand Sun Temple	f) Pahalgam
g) Shri Amarnath ji shrine	g) Dandipora
h) Kherbawani Asthapan (Devibal)	h) Sinthan Top
i) Uma Devi of Uma Nagri	i) Betab Valley
j) Shiv Bhagwati Temple (Akngam)	j) Aru Valley
k) Mahakaleshwar Shiv Temple	k) Akad park

## HISTORICAL PANORAMA

District Anantnag is a quarter of Kashmir situated towards the southern part of Jhelum. This vicinity is installed 55kms away from its provincial capital of Srinagar. This district of Srinagar is pegged with the pair names as Anantnag - Islamabad. Anantnag is an eye candy for its pulchritude and is well deserving place for paying visit to as it is remedying and soothing to eyes. Anantnag is a superlative place having sky high touching mountains, productive soil, flourishing apple trees, high quality weather, drooling and pouring out fresh water springs. There are various age old mythical paragon narratives about this title place as there is loud legendary vision that the birth chair of this district is co-existing with lord Shiva. There is a grand assumption that lord shiva was on its way back from spiritual journey from Amarnath cave and he (lord shiva) cast away all his valuable possessions which keep the faith of having vermin around him which he shunned at this region of Anantnag. So, people were of the opinion that the lord lorn superfluous amounts of snakes be vested on him at this district of Anantnag. By the same token it is maintained that the word emerge out of two Sanskrit expressions Annanta - infinite and naga - water spring. It follows that Anantnag means variform springs. <sup>(6)</sup> From long gone way back times this district of Anantnag is recounted as hot potato because of its volatile dynamism of titles. This district was named as Anant- Naga as claimed by renowned archeologist particularly Sir A Stein, According to him this Anant- naga means various springs gushing, touching the south of conurbation. This theorem of naming this town as Anant-Naga was supplementary rubber stamped by mass historiographers as along these lines by kulhana who was of the advocacy that this region of Srinagar is designated for its extensive number of streaming springs of cessa or Ananta and Naga -- loam of incalculable springs. Anantnag is accredited as hallowed place for Hindus as inscribed in orthodox The Neelmat puranas. the same thing was put on ice by koshur encyclopedia to proclaim the veracity of this locality. It is affirmed that copious number of aboriginal people call out this region as Islambad granting the naked truth is that authorized and sanctioned denomination of this area is Anantnag. <sup>(7)</sup> In earlier times since 1663 there were Mughals who resign supreme reign over Anantnag and governor Islam khan holding the power transposed this village to then as Islamabad. There appear to be a small mohalla or locality during the tenure of mughals which was known as Bagh-e Islam. The system of wedge politics is as old as the physical world itself as barefaced and visible from the past. As out with old, in with new is law of nature when Bakshi G.M come into prominence as Prime minister he replaced the name from Islamabad to Anantnag again in order to come into good books of Hindu community. Reciprocating the name from muslim given name to hindu appellation was be no more than to feather his own nest. As the community of hindu's like pundits of that time were very affectionate and spectably devoted to this place Anantnag as they were bound up with the concept that it is a divine place and presume this place is contrived of two words Anant meaning countless and naga meaning spring. <sup>(8)</sup> The point of difference is the nomenclature of this district as some people are of the perspective that this town from former time came to be certified as Islamabad. As days gone by it was Islam khan of mughal dynasty who laid the first stone, bed rock of this town and named it as Islamabad so it is the indigenous and classical name of this region as it is

also evident from few books like (the valley of Kashmir) by Lawrence and another book (Jammu and Kashmir territories) by F. Drew. Therefrom, it can be evidenced and seen from these books that the name of the town is Islamabad. <sup>(9)</sup>

## Schooling Network

Every single state has its acknowledged educational map and this land of springs has a prominent location on the map of this state. District Anantnag of Kashmir province is enthroned with lavishing springs and beside this, a profuse quantity of schools, colleges and other educational institutions are conferred here. This district of God's Kingdom ranks as third leading city with 72.66% literacy rate in Jammu and Kashmir granting all this is known as land of springs this district has contrived a range of educationists and scholars. Some great scholars like Mehmood Shah Gami and Rasul Mir Shahbadi are the main outcomes of this land. Anantnag stands in the public eye for a couple of eggheads as some lead as agricultural scientists and prominent politicians were engrained here who gifted their knowledge for the commonwealth and well being of Kashmir. A generous amount of Educational institutions are subsisting here in variant zones of the district. Each zone makes allowance for miscellaneous number of schools and colleges envisioning both private and Government as well. The wide variety of schools are dispersed in different zones of district as shown below in Table 1.3. In contradistinction to other districts of Kashmir, Anantnag district has an excellent budget of degree colleges and a well liked university commonly illustrious as South Campus Anantnag. Some well famed degree colleges of the district are as follows:

- Government Poly Technic College Dooru
- Government Degree College Dooru
- Government Degree College Uttersoo
- Government Degree College Vailoo
- Government Degree College Kokernag
- Government Degree College Bijbhera
- Shah- I – Hamdan College of education Siligam
- Shah –I- Hamdan College of education Anantnag
- Jamia College of education Brakpora
- Jamia College of education Anantnag
- Government Degree College for women Anantnag
- Government Degree College for boys Anantnag
- Al- Ahad College of education Anantnag
- Weeta College of education Anantnag
- Rehmat- E- Aalam College of education Anantnag
- Jawahar Institute of Mountaineering and Winter Sports Anantnag

Table 1.3

## Schooling Network as per Zones

Zone	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	Hr. Secondary School	Total Schools
ACHABAL	58	62	8	5	133
AISHMUQAM	54	63	7	2	126
ANANTNAG	47	51	9	4	111
BIDDER	69	55	11	6	141
BIJBEHRA	57	64	10	4	135
DORU	32	59	9	3	103
MATTAN	62	43	9	6	120
QAZIGUND	38	55	12	3	108
SHANGUS	63	68	16	4	151
SRIGUFWARA	78	60	7	5	150
VAILOO	58	62	10	4	134
VERINAAG	37	43	9	1	90

### Militancy has put the education on thin Ice

Militancy is malefic and catastrophe to the whole community without any exception. The notion and consequences of it may vary from one territory to another but the cumulative effect of it remain so far the same to every terrain. Militancy effect us in every walk of life, predominantly our economic sphere bore the brunt as our country gets impoverished and fall behind in development. ( Bloom Berg 2004) Militancy is forceful or vicious attempt to get free of constriction and to arrive at desirable final result . Militancy hit out whole lot but ultimately the economy our country and social order are put in jeopardy . The societal structure and economic terms ensure militants. These prolonged militancy interventions fabricate a poor environment as there is threatening remark and psychological distress among parents and students as they are emotionally unstable. This lengthened containment in this region have procreated unsoundness of their mind. Militancy set up educational insecurity as there is progressive upsurge in drop rates which act as boost for illiteracy rate. Militancy victimize and set its sights on some educational institutions and direct an impact on education of learners. The students go through bad times in consequences of militancy as they are entirely lacking fine quality education which chronologically spin off their forth coming future. <sup>(10)</sup> On the strength of upraised levels of illitracy and tug of war the whole of community be concatenation of events of militancy attacks as one of the monster militancy attack took place in Anantnag district where 12 militants four civilians and three paramilitary forces passed away and more than 100 casualties were recorded on the same

day. This was one of the big league of militants in the year 2010- 2011 pressing and onset of attacks in this valley of Kashmir . At the heels of these militancy attacks to freeze those killings the Government declared termination of all schools, universities and colleges . All the approaching exams were put off . As a result of incursion encounters demonstrations and rallies wide spread to all parts of south Kashmir and almost hundred protests got injuries and damages. There has been chain of militant attacks particularly after 2010. <sup>(11)</sup> Militancy wore the crown in Anantnag district especially after this year. On this same year a menacing attack happened on security forces . It was an attack attempted on police, on this incursion six personnel were deceased including various casualties and senior SHO were put to an end at the same spot. It was also reported that two civilians were also incompetently wounded on the very day. This unlucky accident took place at Achabal area of Anantnag district . This mishap enacted on 10 August 2010 . And same happened again with education system as storm of protests compelled the district towards the closure of schools for indefinite period. <sup>(12)</sup> This vicious cycle found no end and another incident happened on date 20 July 2015 as militants easily targeted and attacked with grenade on CRPF on a cavalry unit at Qazi bagh area of K.P road Anantnag. This serious defilement was storming as three CRPF Jawans and two innocents people were sitting target of this attack. This episode of attack carried by militants in Anantnag district of south Kashmir brought casualty to five persons. The civilian killings popped up the emotions of the common people . This attack paused the life in this district as shops, business units and all educational institutions were again put off for certain period of time. <sup>(13)</sup> Another unfortunate occurrence took place on 13<sup>th</sup> of July 2018. On this day three soldiers and two CRPF personal fell as victim. It is believed that 13 militants and 3 soldiers among 19 were deprived of their lives . The culpability were claimed by LET and holded the bag for all there mischances. On this evil day CRPF were laid to rest by vehicle borne suicide bombing . All these intrusions and offensive attacks shake up and scar the whole of education process. <sup>(14)</sup> The most high ranking and grandee is the tragedy of Burhan wani`s extermination . This became a triggering point for devastation after his killing (8 July 2016). Burhani wani`s encounter became Penelope`s web for schools flickering process. As on October 31 the famous school , the Kobarmarg high secondary school in Anantnag was put out of whack as this school was completely engulfed by fire . This school was set to aflamed by some mysterious unrevealed persons. In consorance with officials and various educationists we get to know that more than twelve schools were gutted to fire while some other schools were harmed to a certain degree. The Kabarmarg high school was bestowing education to three hundred and forty one students . As conferring by various departments at least 750000 schools were brought to a final point and concurrently 4000 students were deeply effected . The education sector is especially hard hit as the schools have direct bearing of militancy as when mass demonstrations , protests and conflicts and calling for protests happen or set about aftermath Burhan wani`s killing . There happens to be no school no education . Burhan wani`s killing moved the needle and education sector was completely shattered . The militancy ruin the whole of education outline. Many days bund and ticking the clock conflicts, lock down of schools leave the learning process in stuns and ruins . The plenteous number of schools were set alight but the Kobermarg school ignition gained

prominence as per the line of school's principal of this higher secondary school, (Showket Ahmed Shah) as he said that he didn't sleep properly and didn't eat as the school was in good condition and in well maintenance. It was the property of society and community altogether. He also notified that schools are becoming a big shot casualty nowadays because of anti Indian uprisings. It was reported that due to uprising clashes and protests most children's were not attending schools as clarified by Nirmal Singh, the deputy chief minister of Jammu and Kashmir. He was of the view that pro-independence leaders add spark in encouraging the burning out of schools. As per official reports various number of schools were swallowed by fire 26 schools were set on ablaze and 14 schools were relatively damaged. The burning of Government secondary school in Kombergmarg had profound impact on people as reported by Bashir Ahmed Bhat whose daughter was the pupil of the same school. He was lamenting that the future of our children is put to fire. He added up by saying it leaves a bad memory in our mind which will never fade away. He was of the opinion that it is the time worn schools in our district and dozens of students were imparted on this school. <sup>(15)</sup> The killing of Burhan Wani became a commencement for burning down of diverse schools after army personnel shot down the rebel Burhan Wani. Students were at large bearing the loss. At that time schools were closed for a very long time. Protests and band calls by separatists severely damaged the whole functioning of schooling. This year is counted as the darkest year for education as divergent number of schools were burned to ashes in this single year. Another similar incident took place as on 11 April 2017 a school was turned as polling station for casting votes on Anantnag, and school was set on fire by some unidentified person. There are subsequently large destruction executed to school building. According to some reports, owing to different militancy episodes around 37 schools were put to fire in the month of October in the exact year. The estimated loss to education is around ten crores. The school doesn't belong to a specific person or group of people. It is the possession of all and our future is be adjunct of schools. The students in this area still inheriting and acquiring the knowledge from these partly burnt schools. If we imagine that how these students undergo when they experience the same black walls and torn out roofs. A differ sort of impression is made on the mindset of these innocent minds as they are still learning and getting education in these burnt premises. This sensation of receiving and achieving their learning in such burnt out schools may develop a trauma and anxiety in their innocent hearts and minds. Putting together all these students in few burnt classes is a blunder. We all know childhood should be marry making time and not living in dark nightmares. And the academics should be delivered in threatfree and placid environment but the same is not applied in this district thanks to militancy. <sup>(16)</sup> Anantnag has become ground zero for all the militant attacks. The ceaseless number of interventions continue close down of schools, colleges, universities and prohibition of internet, Government restrictions, all the official forbiddance, armed insurgencies added fuel to fire and imposed restrictions and shake off the whole area of Anantnag. The education in Anantnag is completely out of bonds. <sup>(17)</sup> Militancy in this zone is in its full swing. Militancy is the supreme hat in this locale. It has kept many irons in the fire like the recent incident when gunfight broke out in Anantnag on 28 May 2019. This combat involved some security forces and few militants in Kokernag area leading to several casualties on this day.

And education became the soft target as schools remained ineffective for weeks due to panic atmosphere.<sup>(18)</sup> Another chance in this era occurred when a rumor spread widely. The fake news surrounded the whole area of Anantnag. The news broke about trapping of local militant in Kokernag. Their eruption caused a number of clashes, protests and this area was put to restrictions and the whole life of this area was suspended entirely.<sup>(19)</sup> Education is kept in cold storage from the date of 5 August 2019, since the status of Jammu and Kashmir state was demolished and its special status article 370 was knocked out and this princely state has been transmuted into Union territory. This decisive resolution of revocation of special status eventually came to be an outstanding ground for carrying forward the uneasy tense situation in Kashmir. The normal functioning of all schools, colleges and universities were put to shelf. The education sector is at abeyance. A student presented his vision as she expressed his opinions by saying that our mind are preoccupied by foreboding thoughts about what is going on outside the prolonged clashes, disruptions from past four months allows us to read a single point at our homes (Sanam Mukhter high secondary school student) The Government in order to display the normalcy or to frame up everything is in active gears and to break this cycle of disruptions. The Government announced to hold examinations for class 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> without any reduction in their syllabus. It was the darkest era as the internet has been banished completely for more than 113 days. The continuous newer ceasefires staying up of attacks and closures stirred all the domains of life whether it be trade, health, career, earnings but the most influenced is the education sector itself. The militancy has become a governing challenge to education. It has begun to be foot dragging for the gross education system. The elevation, upgradation and furtherance of education is handicapped completely. Our youth run into a very grim environment they are living and operating in morbid mannerism. There is comprehensive sway off and dreadful impression on education and future of our children is put to misery. The students feel handcuffed as their entire education structure is put to sleep and they find themselves caught between devil and the deep blue sea.<sup>(20)</sup>

## CONCLUSION

In the long run, everything considered militancy has become a weighty ultimatum for the ultramodern world. It has biting off set on all segments of society. Kashmir is extremely governed by this blood curdling disease. (Militancy) It has become the arc of instability from ages in Kashmir and education has become the sitting duck. Education is a basal ethic for every individual headless of identity. The supreme objective of education is to transmit equivalent window to common people to tweak their day to day life and get them out from the curse of poverty and violence. In fact education is the huge ideal choice to bring prosperity and progress. In the light of foregoing, it is very down on our luck that education sector is being barracked by militants in Kashmir specifically southern area like Anantnag division. The people of this area feel wretched more than any other expanse. A quality number of schools were put to fire including the most celebrated school Kombermerg high school Anantnag. The combustion of this said school tossed the demeanor of the people in this painstaking area. The students cannot put up and withstand by educational loss owing to militancy. On the top of everything more than 32 schools were burnt

down to ashes which awfully impinge the academics of students. The students feel in hot water. It is in the bag that the clockwise conflicts and protests added further flames to break the planned class work and long time closure of institutions. Steady and constant assault on CRPF and other security officials stir the hornet`s nest and consistent burn down of school buildings have wipe off map the blanket of education in Anantnag. This seat of springs tenure is a matchless place in this fairyland as most tantalizing photographic place existent in this district. Despite its arresting charm and beauty this neighborhood is also considered theological in nature as good deal of shrines are rooted here. Militancy has engulfed the divine face of this area and remolded it into as monster spot. It is the opportune time to take up some serious steps to enchain and empower the fortune of education in this very division. Concerning this subject the point of conversion is that the Government must protect educational institutions from being targeted and should nail down to built up those schools which get gutted and torn down during this catastrophe. The Government need to undertow crusade to give the gen about momentousness of education. Common people act as boss in this campaign as they could bring up to seed and add fuel to this process by providing capital and mutual help for recreating the incinerated schools and bring about positive spill over effects in this bereft and bemoaning zone of Kashmir.

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